



Vidarbha Intellectual Forum

Nagpur 03 Feb 2019



Conference on Issues of Indian Muslims and their Solutions

In the august presence of the
Union Minister Hon'ble Sri Nitin Gadkari

PowerPoint Presentation made by

Dr Syed Zafar Mahmood
President
Zakat Foundation of India





**God has networked
the humanity
in the form of communities
led by different prophets
many of whom were given
scriptures
in their respective languages**



**The prophets spread
to the mankind
God's word
revealed through them**



**This is equally reflected in the
philosophy of
many other spiritual books**

Like *Holy Vedas* say

ekam sat viprah bahudha

meaning thereby,

**There is only one Truth
wise men tell it differently**

سُورَةُ النَّاسِ

سُورَةُ الْفَاتِحَةِ

Quran begins with describing God as

Rabbil Aalameen

(Creator and Sustainer of the worlds)

and ends with

God's description as

Rabbin Naas

(Creator and Sustainer of all the human beings)

**that way addressing all the humanity
and indeed the entire creation**



**That is Islam's mandate
for maintaining
interfaith love and affection**



**Also this squarely translates into the
Constitution of India**

which enshrines in article 51A(e) that

**Every citizen is bound by the
fundamental duty**

to promote harmony

and the

spirit of common brotherhood

amongst all the people of India

transcending religious diversities

Submission



**I don't need any personal favour
from
the current or future governments**

**But I do value & cherish every bit of
justice & constitutional rights
for the deprived Muslims of India**

**Dr Syed Zafar Mahmood
President
Zakat Foundation of India**

zfi Zakat
Foundation
of India
ZakatIndia.org

5½ Years ago

Conclave

**How Government and Business can change
to provide Indian youth with the opportunities they deserve**

Organized by Citizens for Accountable Governance (CAG)



Ek Bharat

Presentation by
Dr Syed Zafar Mahmood
President
Zakat Foundation of India
New Delhi
www.zakatindia.org

Ahmedabad 29 June 2013

About measure to be taken for Muslim uplift
ZFI briefed the new Prime Minister
even as he aspired for that position



Presentation is available on rediff.com

NDTV



rediffmail.com

Rediff.com » News » Read what Muslims want from Narendra Modi and BJP

Read what Muslims want from Narendra Modi and BJP

Last updated on: July 03, 2013 11:01 IST



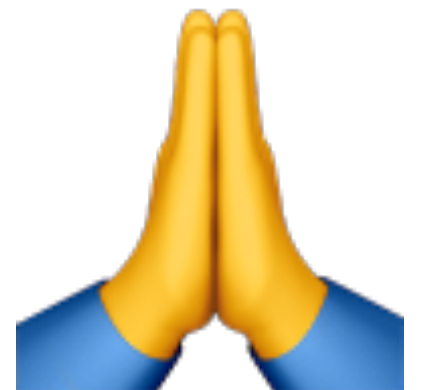
Dr Syed Zafar Mahmood, a known critic of Narendra Modi, on Saturday made a presentation touching upon various aspects of problems being faced by Muslims and the 2002 riots, in front of the Gujarat chief minister.

<https://www.rediff.com/news/report/read-what-muslims-want-from-narendra-modi-and-bjp/20130701.htm>



**After my presentation made
on 29 June 2013 in
Ahmedabad
before Sri Narendra Modi**

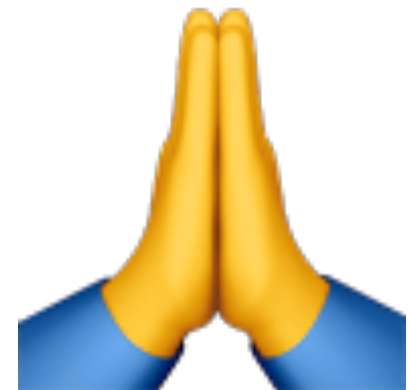
**3 articles
were removed
from BJP's website**





**After my presentation made
on 29 June 2013 in
Ahmedabad
before Sri Narendra Modi**

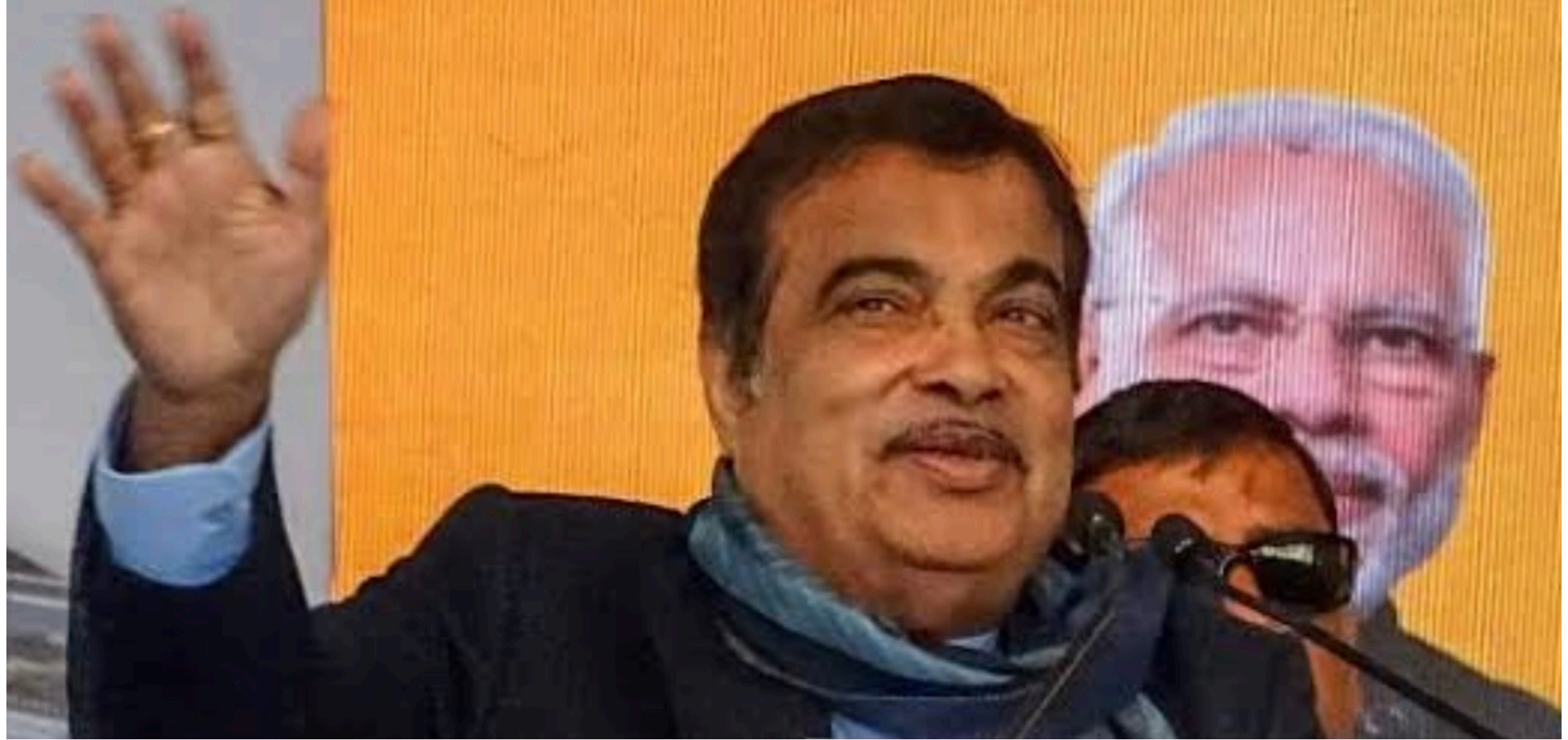
**Skill Development
has been brought
CENTRE-STAGE**



52.21

كُلُّ أَمْرِيٍّ بِمَا كَسَبَ رَهِيْنٌ

**Each individual is
in pledge
for his deeds**



**Yeh charaagh jaise lamhe kahiñ raayegaañ na jaayeñ
Koi khwaab dekh daalo, koi inqelaab laao**

Muslims are Dominant Minority

(18 crore, as per Census 2011)

**Incidentally
there are
56 Muslim countries
in the world**

**Plus, 20 countries
where Muslims are dominant minority**



INDIAN POLITICAL





INDIAN POLITICAL



**That's
the
beauty
of our
Indian
polity**

During the last 71 years

**Irrespective of
which political party
or coalition was in power**

Our sovereignty has been strengthened
Internal peace has been mostly maintained
Multifaceted development has occurred
**India's standing has been going up
in the comity of nations**

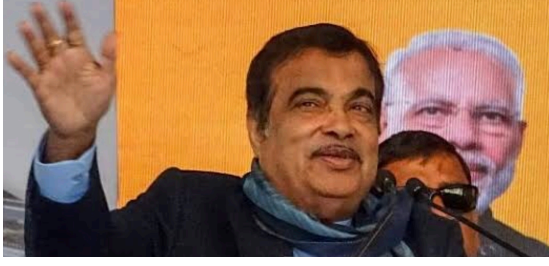
However,

Dil ki Pukaar

یہ جو ہم کھوئے کھوئے رہتے ہیں
اس میں کچھ دخل ہے تمہارا بھی

ये जो हम खोए खोए रहते हैं
इस में कुछ दखल है तुम्हारा भी

Yeh jo ham khoye khoye rahte hain
Ismein kuchh dakhl hai tumhara bhi



थोड़ा शिक्वा शिकायत
कर लेने दीजिए



2014-2019 Refraction

From ETHICAL → to PAROCHIAL

2014-2019 विस्थापन

नैतिकता से → संकीर्णता की ओर

NEVER
BEFORE

2014-2019
Refraction

In Union Council of 78 Ministers

Only one
Muslim minister

Proportional
propriety :: 12

2014-2019
Refraction

**Even old party loyalist
ex cabinet minister
Sri Shahnawaz Husain
kept aside**

Fiduciary allegiance of many TV channels has been exploited

In mid 2014, TV serial Zindagi was launched - strategically patronized by a celebrity 'law-maker' of the ruling party - regularly showing Muslim family life characteristically in bad light - while simultaneously, programs eulogizing Hindu culture grew exponentially

Angry anchors finding fault with Islam & Muslims

To support him, unauthentic but pliable bearded persons are hired to malign their own community.

Even a known Muslim baiter was imported from abroad.

2014-2019
Refraction

Churches were desecrated

**in Delhi, Hyderabad, Goa, UP,
Chhattisgarh, Telengana,
Odisha and Tamilnadu**

2014-2019
Refraction

**AMU & Jamia Millia Islamia
minority character
opposed by the Government**

2014-2019
Refraction

**UGC aid stopped
to centers of
minority
empowerment**

**Articles
15, 25, 28
Violated**

**2014-2019
Refraction**

Citizenship Amendment Bill

**UNCONSTITUTIONAL
FAITH-BASED
DISCRIMINATION
AGAINST MUSLIMS**

**Articles
15, 25, 28
Violated**



**2014-2019
Refraction**

**In BMMC
Surya Namashkar
made compulsory
for all students**



**Supreme Court
had to intervene**

**2014-2019
Refraction**

**Interfaith
marital couples
assaulted**

Article 51A(e)
VIOLATED

2014-2019
Refraction

Shamshans pitched against Qabristans

The prime minister knows well that large number of half a million Waqf properties in India are under unauthorized occupation. There is widespread encroachment of Muslim graveyard land (Qabristan) and it is the Government's statutory duty to protect these properties. On the other hand, there exists no such issue pertaining to Hindu cremation grounds (Shamshan). But during the UP Assembly election speech delivered at Fatehpur in February 2017 the PM pitched Shamshans against Qabristans.

2014-2019
Refraction

Madarsas maltreated in U.P.

In 86% cases victims were Muslim

2014-2019
Refraction

Muslims got Lynchings

2014-2019
Refraction

‘Lynching becoming part of Indian culture’

In Jharkhand a mentally challenged person was lynched on suspicion of his involvement in a rape case.

On Independence Day 2018 a group of Hindu youth menacingly climbed the main stairs of Delhi’s Jama Masjid (world heritage) and raised communally offensive slogans there

2014-2019
Refraction

Waqf properties have been mistreated

In the parliamentary standing committee on the Waqf Properties
(Eviction of Unauthorized Occupants) Bill, 2014
only one Muslim MP was appointed out of twenty members of Lok Sabha.

Wherefore, sadistically overruling the well argued bureaucratic reasoning,
the Committee's minutes were drawn to prejudice the most genuine Waqf
interests.

Waqf properties have been mistreated

2014-2019
Refraction

1. In Delhi, on 25 February 2017, the Land & Development Officer of the Union Ministry of Urban Development has allotted 2.33 acres (two plots) of Waqf land adjacent to the CGO complex to the Home Ministry for an amount of Rs 49,06,000 and handed over possession on 22 March 2017 for the construction of the offices, barracks, canteen and parking for the Central Reserve Police Force. The allotment order envisages that the CRPF will fight the ongoing civil case no. 397 of 2011 - Sri Habibur Rahman versus Union of India regarding the mosque and graves originally embedded in that plot. The allotment order also stipulates that another piece of adjoining land can be allotted to CRPF for which it will have to submit separate application.

2. Thereafter, on 29 July 2017 the Delhi Waqf Board submitted a complaint to the SHO, Nizamuddin Police Station informing that the above mentioned plots of land are notified in the Delhi Government Gazette dt 31 December 1970 as Graveyard and Lal Masjid under Khasrah No. 360 and 361. It also complained that some government officers are trying to trespass the impugned Waqf property and they should be stopped. Copy of this complaint was endorsed to the Sub Divisional Magistrate, Defence Colony, Purani Gargi College Building, Lajpat Nagar IV and to the Deputy Police Commissioner, Sarita Vihar. The people of Delhi must get this land freed from illegal encroachment by the Government.

Holy Quran 2: 155

**Every problem is an
opportunity**

Looking forward

Seats in Lok Sabha:

543

**National Muslim Population
(as per Census)**

14.2%

**Hence there should be
Muslims in the Lok Sabha**

77

**Average no. of Muslims in LS
1952 to 2014**

25

حدبندی قانون परिसीमन क़ानून

**Delimitation Act
1972 & 2002
Section 9(c)**

Constituencies in which seats are reserved for the Scheduled Castes

shall be distributed in different parts of the State

**and shall be located
in those areas**

**where the proportion of
SC population to the total
is largest**

Section 9(c) of Delimitation Act

$$\frac{\text{SC population}}{\text{Total population}} \times 100$$

should be maximum

Section 9(c) of Delimitation Act

**This law is
being violated
throughout India**

Gujarat Assembly Constituency

Reserved

Muslims %

SC %

Vadodara City

11

9

Not Reserved

Thakkarbapa Ngr

3

16

**Section 9(c) of
Delimitation Act**

VIOLATED

In Uttar Pradesh

Nagina

Lok Sabha constituency

has state's highest percentage of Muslims

53.5% Muslims

It is reserved for SCs

Section 9(c) of
Delimitation Act

VIOLATED

West Bengal Assembly

Reserved:

کھرگرام

Khargram

Muslims 50 %
مسلم آبادی

SC 23 %
شدیولڈ کاسٹ آبادی

Not reserved:

طوفان گنج

Tufanganj

Muslims 16 %

SC 53 %

**Section 9(c) of
Delimitation Act**

VIOLATED

Madhya Pradesh
District East Nimar

*Assembly
Constituencies*

KHANDWA

Muslims 18%



SCs 14%



RESERVED

BADWAH

Muslims 7%



SCs 16%



Delimitation

of
Electoral
Constituencies
and
Wards



**Parliamentary and Assembly
constituencies with substantial Muslim
presence but negligible SC percentage
have been reserved for SCs**

**On the other hand,
There is another set of constituencies in the
same states where Muslim presence is negligible
but SCs are in high percentage**

These constituencies have not been reserved

**Jab hum hi na mehke, phir sahib
tum baad e saba kehlaao to kya**

**Include in
Manifesto**



**Sachar Committee strongly
recommended that the
Delimitation Commission should
be asked to remove the anomaly**

**But, no action taken so far,
nor is there any talk about it.**



Constitution of India

Directive Principles of State Policy

AVOID
DIFFERENT APPROACHES
TO **DIFFERENT DIRECTIVES**



2014-2019
Refraction

Too much emphasis on
Uniform Civil Code

Article 39(c)

The State shall direct its policy
towards securing that

**The economic system
does not result in the
concentration of wealth
and means of production
to the common detriment**

2014-2019 Refraction

Response no. 1 dated 04 Nov 2016 of Dr Syed Zafar Mahmood to the Appeal dated 07 Oct 2016 made by the Honble Chairman of Law Commission of India - please write back to zmahmood@zakatindia.org

Constitutional Categories of Directive Principles of State Policy					
Category No.	Initial words used in the Article(s)	Article(s) No.	Subject		
I	The State shall regard among its primary duties	47 (first part)	To raise (i) the level of nutrition and (ii) the standard of living of the people and (iii) improve public health.	IGNORED	1
II	The State shall promote with special care	46	(i) To promote the educational and economic interests of the weaker sections of the people and (ii) to protect them from social injustice and all forms of exploitation.	IGNORED	2
III	The State shall direct its policy towards securing (that)	39	(a) The citizens, men and women equally, have the right to an adequate means of livelihood;	IGNORED	3
			(b) The ownership and control of the material resources of the community are so distributed as best to subserve the common good;	IGNORED	4
			(c) The operation of the economic system does not result in the concentration of wealth and means of production to the common detriment.	IGNORED	5
IV	The State shall secure (that)	39A	(i) Operation of the legal system promotes justice, on a basis of equal opportunity, (ii) Provide free legal aid, by suitable legislation or schemes or in any other way, (iii) Ensure that opportunities for securing justice are not denied to any citizen by reason of economic or other disabilities.	IGNORED	6
V	It shall be the obligation of the State	49	To protect every monument or place or object of artistic or historic interest, declared by or under law made by Parliament to be of national importance, from spoliation, disfigurement, destruction, removal, disposal or export.	IGNORED	7
VI	The State shall make provision (for securing)	41	Right to work, to education and to public assistance in cases of unemployment, old age, sickness and disablement.	IGNORED	8
		42	Just and humane conditions of work and for maternity relief.	IGNORED	9
VII	The State shall take steps	40	To organise village panchayats for self-government.	IGNORED	10
		43A	To secure the participation of workers in the management of industry.	IGNORED	11
		48 (second part)	To preserve and improve the breeds, and prohibit the slaughter of cows and calves and other milch and draught cattle.	IGNORED	12
		50	To separate the judiciary from the executive in the public services of the State.	IGNORED	13
VIII	The State shall strive	38(1)	To secure and protect a social order in which justice - social, economic and political - shall inform all the institutions of the national life.	IGNORED	14
		38(2) (first part)	To minimise the inequalities in income.	IGNORED	15
IX	The State shall endeavor	38(2) (second part)	To eliminate inequalities in status, facilities and opportunities.	IGNORED	16
		43	To secure to workers a living wage, decent standard of life and leisure and, in particular, promote cottage industries in rural areas.	IGNORED	17
		44	To secure for the citizens a uniform civil code throughout the territory of India.	IGNORED	18
		45	To provide for free and compulsory education for all children until they complete the age of fourteen years.	IGNORED	19
		47 (second part)	To bring about prohibition of the consumption of intoxicating drinks and of drugs which are injurious to health.	IGNORED	20
		48	To organise agriculture and animal husbandry on modern and scientific lines.	IGNORED	21
		48A	To protect and improve the environment and to safeguard the forests and wild life of the country.	IGNORED	22
		51	To promote international peace and security; maintain just and honourable relations between nations; foster respect for international law and treaty obligations; and encourage settlement of international disputes by arbitration.		

Why,
out of turn,
emphasis on
this last
category
priority of
the
Constitution
?



JPC on Waqfs

9th Report

Muslim officers of appropriate seniority
are generally not available
to be posted as
CEO of State Waqf Boards

Sachar Committee recommended creation of
Indian Waqf Service

No action taken

Sachar sought a dedicated wakf cadre, govt said no

SABA RAHMAN

NEW DELHI, MARCH 2

NATIONWIDE, wakf properties constitute a land bank worth Rs 1.2 lakh crore and could have generated annual returns of Rs 12,000 crore but yield only Rs 163 crore, the Sachar Committee had observed. To correct this, the committee had recommended a new cadre of officers, on the lines of the civil services, so that the state wakf boards and Central Wakf Council would be managed better.

The Ministry of Minority Affairs turned down the recommendation, saying a new cadre is neither practicable nor legally feasible.

HOW IT WORKS

WAKF: Permanent dedication of a property for any purpose recognised by Muslim law as religious or charitable; these fall under entry no. 28 in the Concurrent List of the Constitution

6 LAKH ACRES

Total area of 4.9 lakh registered wakf properties across India

₹ 1.2 LAKH CRORE

Current market value

₹ 163 CRORE

Current annual income

₹ 12,000 CRORE

Potential annual income

(As per Sachar Committee Report)

In states of Tamilnadu, Kerala, Karnataka, A.P., U. P., Orissa

Hindu* Religious Endowments

are managed by

Hindu

**Additional Commissioners,
Joint Commissioners,
Deputy Commissioners and
Assistant Commissioners**

specially recruited for this work by

Specially recruited by State Public Service Commission

On top of all of them, sits a

Hindu* IAS Secretary-cum-Commissioner

armed with highest rank in the state bureaucracy





Constitution of India

Schedule VII

Concurrent List

28. Charities and charitable institutions, charitable and religious endowments and religious institutions.

(includes Waqfs)

All-India Services

312. If the Council of States (Rajya Sabha) has declared by resolution supported by not less than two-thirds of the members present and voting that it is necessary or expedient in the national interest so to do, **Parliament may by law provide for the creation of one or more all India services common to the Union and the States**, and regulate the recruitment, and the conditions of service of persons appointed, to any such service.

Govt should introduce a
Resolution in Parliament
for creation of
Indian Waqf Service



دل بیٹا بھی کر خدا سے طلب
آنکھ کا نور دل کا نور نہیں

*Dil-e beena bhi kar Khuda se talab,
Aankh ka noor dil ka noor nahin.*

Seek from God also a seeing heart,
Eye vision is not always heartfelt.



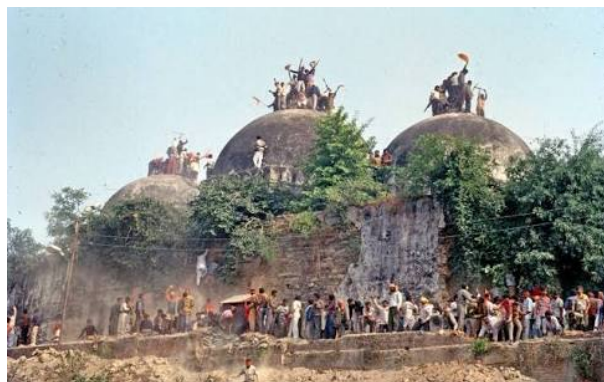
Incentives Scheme based on Diversity Index

Not yet instituted

[http://www.milligazette.com/
news/16386-divisive-politics-in-
india-operation-provoke-muslims-
christians](http://www.milligazette.com/news/16386-divisive-politics-in-india-operation-provoke-muslims-christians)

Ayodhya

**Sri Sri Ravi Shankar's
Appeal to Muslims
Letter received yesterday
(Feb 01, 2019)**



Ayodhya

November 2017



Link the expectation from Muslims in Ayodhya to Treatment of Muslims by the Government

Eight points need to be accepted, approved and implemented by the Government



Ram Mandir is acceptable if eight points are accepted, says Dr Zafar Mahmood of Zakat Foundation of India

By TCN News

Dr Zafar Mahmood, President of Zakat Foundation of India, has suggested an eight-point agenda to the ongoing issue of Babri Masjid, saying that "Muslims can agree to the construction of Ram Mandir at the Babri Masjid site in Ayodhya" provided the following eight points are accepted, approved and implemented by the Government:

1. The constituencies of Lok Sabha and state assemblies where the Muslim population is very high while the Scheduled Caste percentage is not among the highest should be de-reserved. Instead, reserve those constituencies where SC percentage is among the highest, as recommended by Sachar Committee.
2. The Alternative Admission Criteria for undergraduate level admission into all universities and colleges of India should be accepted, approved and implemented as recommended by Sachar Committee.
3. To fill the posts of CEO of state waqf boards the central government should accept, approve and implement the launching of Indian Waqf Service as recommended by the Sachar Committee.
4. The RBI proposal of allowing the banks to have a window for interest-less banking should be approved by the central government.
5. The Minority character of Aligarh Muslim University should be accepted, approved and implemented by the central government.
6. Any person who is charged with terror activity and is, after several years of multi-dimensional sufferance, exonerated by the court as innocent should be given Rs 50 lakh as compensation by the government. Later on, this money should be partly deducted from the salary/pension/provident fund/retirement benefits of the officer(s) who wrongly implicated him.
7. Give a proportionate share to Muslims in nominated posts and appointments under the state & central governments.
8. Appoint Equal Opportunity Commission at the centre and in the states as recommended by Sachar Committee.

Ram Mandir is acceptable provided eight points are accepted, approved and implemented by the Government:



Justice Sachar



Definition of **Scheduled Castes**

Article 341

Constitutional Order of 1950 is patently unconstitutional

No person who professes a religion different from the Hindu, the Sikh or the Buddhist religion

shall be deemed to be a member of a Scheduled Caste.

Articles 15 and 16



- **15. The State shall not discriminate against any citizen on grounds only of religion**
- **16. No citizen shall , on grounds of religion, be ...discriminated against in respect of, any employment or office under the State.**

Earmarking of Electoral Constituencies for Schedule Castes:



Need for corrective measures



Justice Sachar

Ayodhya give & take

Alternative Admission Criteria

for undergraduate level admission

**into all universities and colleges
of India**

**should be accepted, approved and
implemented**



Justice Sachar

Alternate Admission Criterion

Statement 12.1

Total Points	100
● Assessment of Merit to the maximum of	60
● Assessment of Backwardness to the maximum of	40
Backwardness to be defined as the sum of the following (Each with about one third weight)	
(1) Household income (income criteria to be revised periodically)	13
(2) Backward district (list to be updated on annual basis)/ residence in a notified urban slum	13
(3) Backward class (assessed based on a combination of family occupation and caste)	14

Ayodhya give & take



Justice Sachar

To save the Waqf properties, create
INDIAN WAQF SERVICE



Justice Sachar

انڈین وقف سروس

کی تشکیل کیجائے

Ram Mandir is acceptable provided the eight points are accepted, approved and implemented by the Government:





Justice Sachar

Ayodhya give & take

**To fill the posts of CEO
of state waqf boards**

**the central government
should accept, approve
and implement the
launching of
Indian Waqf Service**



**The RBI proposal of
allowing the banks
to have a**

**window for
interest-less banking**

**should be approved by the
central government.**

Ayodhya give & take

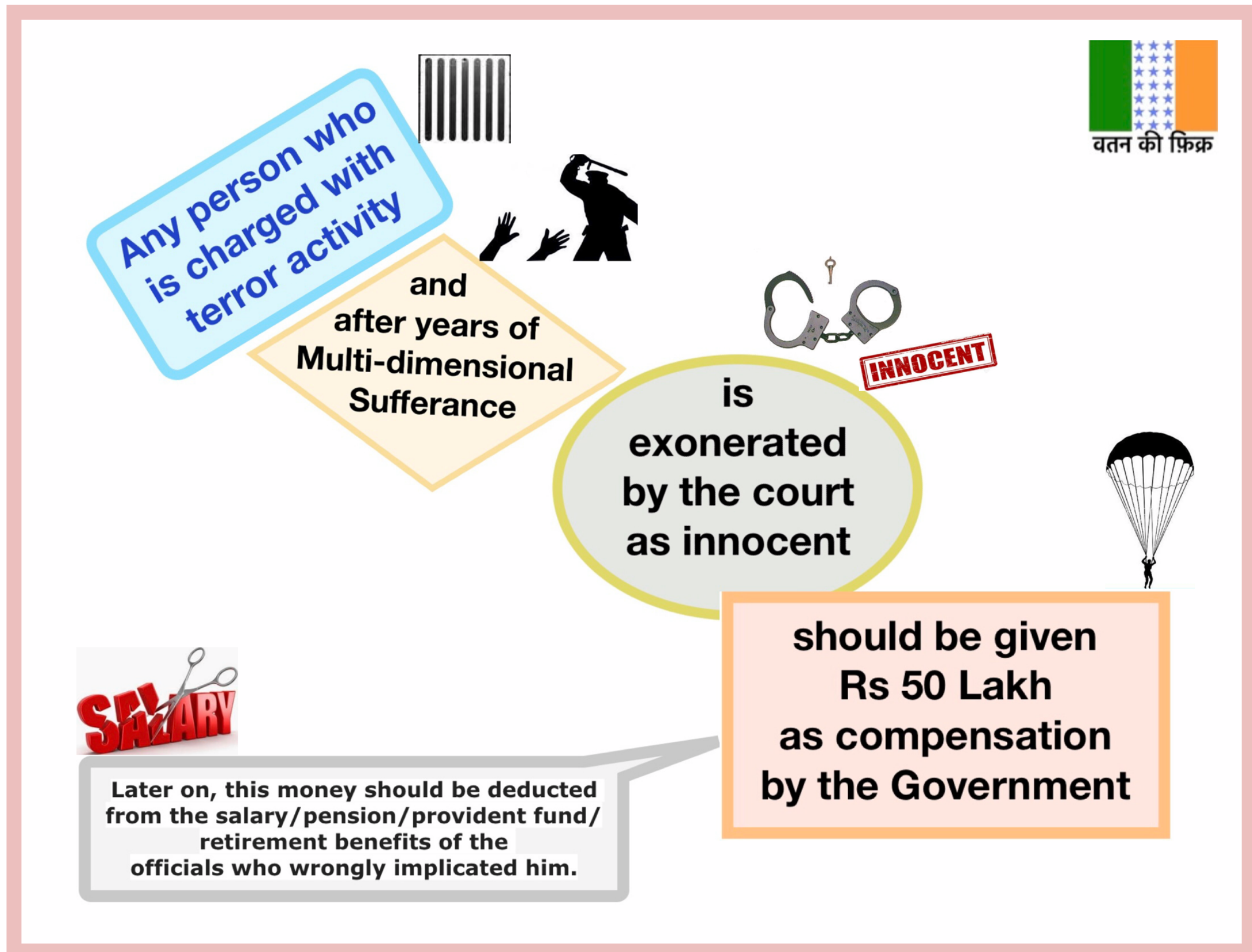
2014-2019
Refraction



The Minority character of Aligarh Muslim University & Jamia Millia Islamia

**should be accepted,
approved and
implemented by the
central government.**

Ayodhya give & take





Justice Sachar

Ayodhya give & take



Give
proportionate
share
to Muslims

in
nominated posts
and appointments

under the state & central
governments.



Justice Sachar

Ayodhya give & take



**Appoint
Equal Opportunity
Commission**

**at the centre
and in the states**

**Leave behind the
Anti Muslim Agenda**

BJP's website BJP.org Core Issues Development

**BJP follows true secularism
Justice and development to
all, appeasement to none**

BJP's website BJP.org

Core Issues

Development

**Let them write their own destinies
where even the weakest Indian
has just and fair chance**

BJP's website BJP.org Core Issues Development

**A united nation
where every Indian
gets an equal share
of opportunities**

BJP's website BJP.org

Core Issues

Security

**Security is what each one
of us experiences
while stepping out of home.**

BJP's website BJP.org Core Issues Good Governance

**BJP is committed to the idea of
transparency, efficiency and
RESPONSIVENESS**

BJP's website BJP.org Core Issues Good Governance

**BJP adores not believe in narrow
politics of compartmentalization
and division of society**

BJP's website BJP.org Core Issues Nation First

**BJP's leadership will ensure
that our precious energies
are not wasted
in petty differences.**

About the Party

2014-2019
Refraction

Indian civilization has weathered the
storm of invaders
from Greeks to the Huns,
from the Shakas to the Islamic armies of
Turks and Afghans.

The glory of Vijaynagar and the heroism of
Maharana Pratap, of a Shivaji
and of a Guru Govind Singh
are a testimony to the Indian spirit.

In more recent times this torch of
nationalism was carried forward by Swamy
Dayanand and Swamy Vivekanand, Sri
Aurobindo, Lokmnaya Tilak, Mahatma
Gandhi and others

BJP's website BJP.org

The Fountainhead

**BJP is today
the most prominent member of
the family of organizations
known as 'Sangh Parivar'
and nurtured by the RSS.**

RSS Website
rss.org

2014-2019
Refraction

Vision & Mission

Under Anti-dote to Self Obilvion

**Wasn't it Raja Mansingh who,
by becoming a kingpin
of Akbar's regime
betrayed the interests of Hindus ?**

RSS Website

rss.org

Vision & Mission

Under Anti-dote to Self Obilvion

2014-2019

Refraction

**800 years resistance of
Hindus to Islamic rule
had its lesson for the British**

RSS Website

rss.org

The Singh Methodology

2014-2019

Refraction

Protection of Hindu Dharma

Must do , but ...

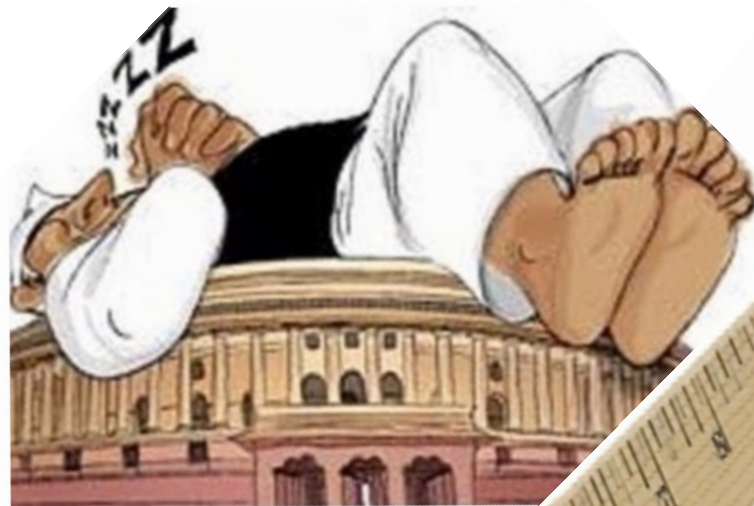
2014-2019
Refraction

But, need not test

Muslim & Christian

PATIENCE

Let's do it together



**Political
Yardstick
may
bend**



**But,
Individual
Human
Yardstick
must remain
firm**

शक्ति भी शांति भी भक्तों के गीत में है
धरती के वासियों की मुक्ति पिरीत में है

LET'S LIGHT OUR CANDLES TOGETHER



Holy Quran 36.83

فَسُبْحَانَ الَّذِي بِيَدِهِ مَلَكُوتُ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ وَإِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ

**All-Glorified is He in Whose Hand
is the absolute dominion of all things, and
to Him we will be taken back**

**Tasawwur, khwaab, darwaaze, dareeche
Koi aaye to kitne raaste haiñ**

Quran Karim 2.148



فَاسْتَبِقُوا الْخَيْرَاتِ

Fastabiq-ul Khaeeraat

अच्छे कामों में एक दूसरे के
प्रतियोगी बनो ।

VIE WITH ONE ANOTHER IN GOOD DEEDS



the organizers of this program



This presentation can also be seen at

www.zakatindia.org

www.icpindia.org

and

www.syedzafarmahmood.in