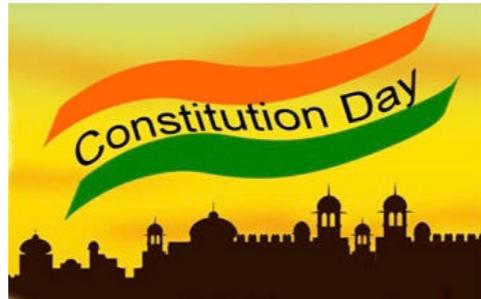




MARTIN LUTHER

Father of The  
Reformation



## Celebration of Constitution Day in the 500th year of Martin Luther's Reformation

Hosted by Sathya Shodak Samaj & Delhi Brotherhood

Constitution Club, New Delhi 25 Nov 17

# Contribution of Islam and Muslims in the Constituent Assembly

Dr Syed Zafar Mahmood  
President  
Interfaith Coalition for Peace &  
Zakat Foundation of India



[icpindia.org](http://icpindia.org)



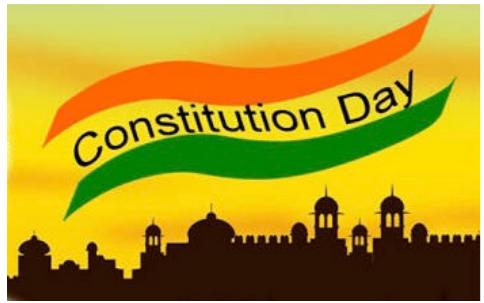
[zakatindia.org](http://zakatindia.org)



# 99 Theses

**Forgiveness is  
God's alone to grant**





Dr. Sachchidananda Sinha  
the senior-most member  
Provisional Chairman  
Constituent Assembly  
09 Dec 1946



Dr. Sachchidananda Sinha  
the senior-most member  
Provisional Chairman  
Constituent Assembly  
09 Dec 1946

“Let us not forget to justify the pride of the great Indian poet, Dr Mohammad Iqbal, and his faith in the immortality of the destiny of our great, historic, and ancient country, when he summed up in these beautiful lines:

Yunan-o-Misr-o-Roma sab mit gaye jahan se,  
Abtak magar hai baqi naam-o-nishan hamara.

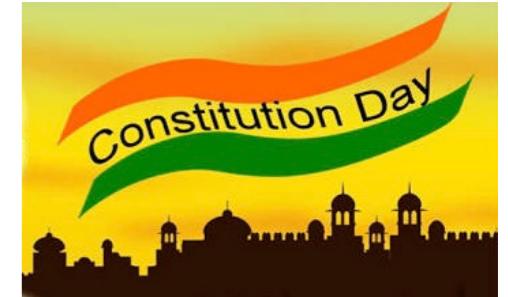
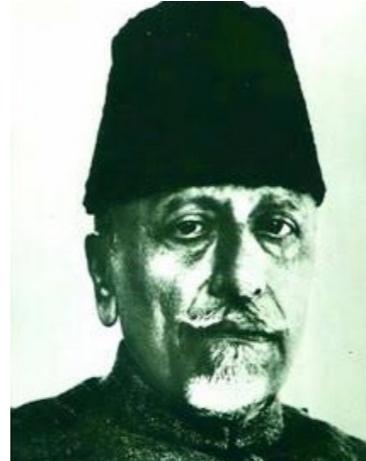
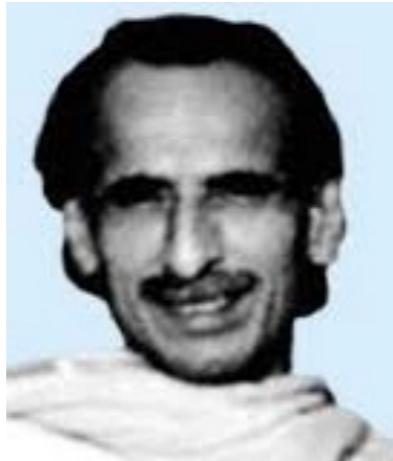
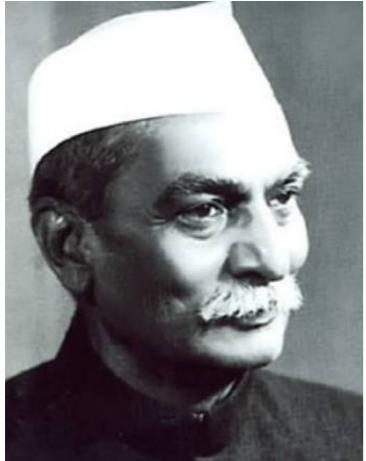
Kuch baat hai ki hasti mit-ti nahin hamari,  
Sadiyon raha hai dushman daur-e-zaman hamara.

It means:

"Greece, Egypt, and Rome, have all disappeared from the surface of the Earth;  
but the name and fame of India, our country, has survived the ravages of Time and the cataclysms of ages.

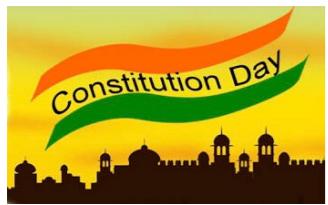
Surely, there is an eternal element in us which had frustrated all attempts at our obliteration, in spite of the fact that the heavens themselves had rolled and revolved for centuries, in a spirit of hostility and enmity towards us."

(Applause).



## Dr Rajendra Prasad

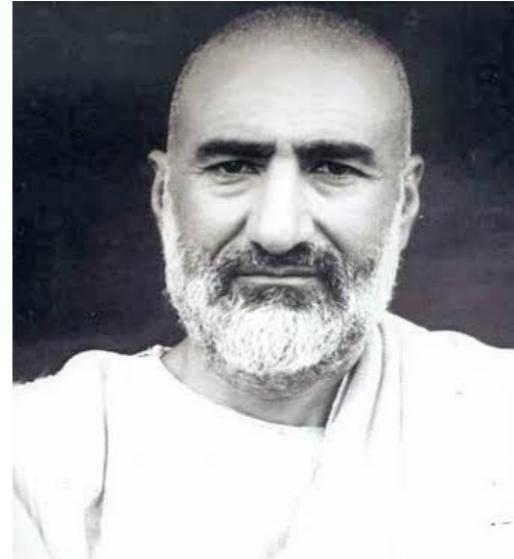
**was conducted to the chair  
by Acharya Kripalani and  
Maulana Abul Kalam Azad**



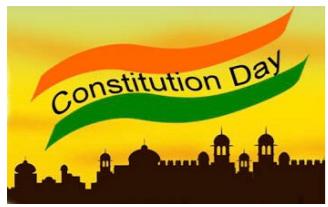
Maulana Azad  
was Convener of the  
Negotiating Committee  
to discuss with the  
Princely States  
&  
fixing the method by which the  
representatives of the States should be  
returned to the Assembly  
and  
**STEERING COMMITTEE**



**Rafi Ahmad Kidwai  
was Member of the  
Rules Committee**



**Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan  
was member of the  
House Committee**



**DELHI was represented by**

**M. Asaf Ali.**



**10 Dec 1946**



**Pandit Jawahar Let Nehru**

**Mr. Chairman, Sir, I beg to move the following resolution, namely.-**

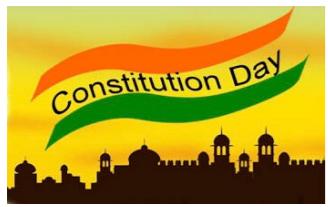
**"That this Assembly do confirm the existing Organisation of the Office of the Constituent Assembly, pending the final decision of this Assembly."**

**M. Asaf Ali (Delhi):**

**I have very great pleasure in seconding this resolution of Pandit Nehru.**



**Begum Aizaz Rasul  
Spoke against Art 31  
that was later deleted**



**Hussain Imam  
Mohd Tahir  
of Bihar**

**Nazir Uddin Ahmad  
of West Bengal**



## Kazi Syed Karimuddin

Was the first man to move for the abolition of the reservation of seats for minorities at the time of the second reading of this Constitution,

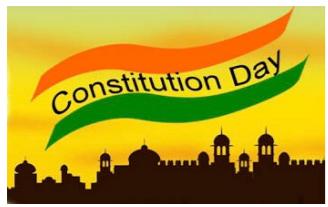
but had pleaded that there should be proportional representation.

### Later lamented

**Proportional representation was not given and the abolition of the reservation of seats was granted.**

**Now it is very clear that the privileges and rights which we had enjoyed for the last 60 years exist no more and we depend on the good sense of the majority in this country for our privileges, I have only to say:**

*"Tamashai ahle Karamdekhte hain".*



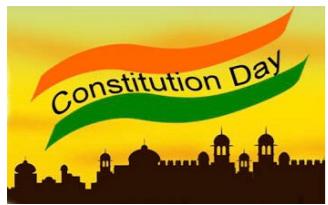
# Syed Muhammad Sa'adulla

## Assam



# **Maulana Hasrat Mohani**

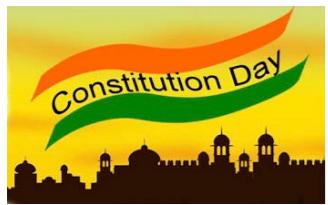
## **UP**



# Mohd Tahir's Speech

## 24 Nov 1949

[http://parliamentofindia.nic.in/ls/  
debates/v11p10m.htm](http://parliamentofindia.nic.in/ls/debates/v11p10m.htm)



# Gurmukhi Singh Musafir

23 Nov 1949

**Dr Mohd Iqbal, the well known poet of our Punjab  
has said:-**

*Mazhab nahin Sikhata apas main bair rakhna  
Hindi hain ham watan hai Hindustan hamara*

**It means :**

**"Religion does not teach to quarrel among ourselves.  
We are Indians and India is our motherland".**



# **Islamic values reflected in the Constitution of India**



11.7

لِيَبْلُوْكُمْ أَيْكُمْ أَحْسَنُ عَمَلاً

God's purpose of  
creating humanity

“To test  
as to who amongst us  
is more righteous”



# Preamble

Dignity of the  
individual



59.7

لَا يَكُونَ دُولَةً بَيْنَ الْأَغْنِيَاءِ مِنْكُمْ

Wealth must keep on  
circulating in the society  
lest it remains confined among the rich



39(c)

The State shall, in particular, direct its policy towards securing-

That the operation of the economic system does not result in the **concentration of wealth** and means of production to the common detriment;



2.38-39

**God talks of  
His great plan to  
anoint messengers & prophets  
and reveal Divine books.**



2.285

**The faithful believe in God  
and His angels  
and His books  
and the conveyors of His message,  
not differentiating  
between any of His messengers.**

بہ رہ تو ناتمام، ز تغافل تو خامم  
 من وجانِ نیم سوزم، تو وچشم نیم بازے  
 رہ دیر تختہ گل، ز جبینِ سجدہ ریزم.  
 کہ نیاز من نگنجد بد و رکعت نمازے

تیری رہ گزر کا درماندہ اور تیری نظرِ التفات کا محتاج ہوں۔

تیری سرشار نگاہوں نے میرے جان و تن میں آگ لگادی ہے۔

میری جبین نیاز کی پہنائیاں دور رکعت نماز میں نہیں سما سکتیں۔

اگر میں بت خانے کی راہ میں بھی سجدہ ریز ہوں تو پھولوں کے (ہزاروں) دستے کھل اٹھیں۔



# SECULARISM



Holy Quran 2.219

وَيَسْأَلُونَكَ مَاذَا يُنفِقُونَ  
قُلِ الْعَفْوَ

O Prophet !

**They ask you what they should dedicate**  
(in God's cause and for the needy)

**Say: Whatever is left over**  
(after you have taken care of  
yourself and your dependents)



17:26

**Render to your kindred their due rights,  
as also to those in want,  
and to the wayfarer.**

**But, waste not  
(your wealth, time, health, talents, opportunities etc)  
in the manner of a spendthrift.**



**Grand Misque  
in Madinah**

الفقر فخری

**Al-faqr-o-fakhree**

**I take pride in lesser  
provisions for my life**



**zfi** Zakat  
Foundation  
of India



# **Socialist pattern of society**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



أَقْرَأْ بِاسْمِ رَبِّكَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ  
خَلَقَ الْإِنْسَانَ مِنْ عَلْقٍ  
أَقْرَأْ وَرَبِّكَ الْأَكْرَمُ  
الَّذِي عَلَمَ بِالْقَلْمَنْ



# Universal Education



# Group Discussion

New Delhi 28 Aug 2016

تمیز بندہ و آقا فساد آدمیت ہے  
حدراہے چیرہ دستاں سخت ہیں فطرت کی تعزیریں

Tameez-e banda-o aaqa fasaad-e aadmiyyat hai;  
Hazar aye cheerah dastaan ! Sakht hain fitrat ki taazeerein.

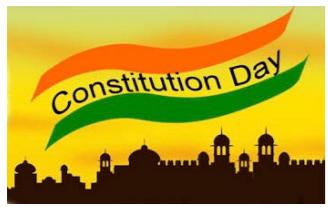


## 23 & 24 **Right against Exploitation**

**Prohibition of forced labour  
Prohibition of employment of children**

**The State shall ensure that**

**39(e) That the health and strength of workers, men and women, and the tender age of children are not abused and that citizens are not forced by economic necessity to enter avocations unsuited to their age or strength**



# Social Equality



9.60

The Prescribed Purifying Alms  
(the Zakāh) are meant for

- 1 **The poor,**
- 2 **The destitute,**
- 3 **Those in charge of administration**
- 4 **Those whose hearts are to be won over**
- 5 **To free those in bondage (slavery and captivity),**
- 6 **Those over-burdened with debt,**
- 7 **In God's cause, and**
- 8 **For the wayfarer.**

This is an ordinance from God.  
God is All-Knowing, All-Wise.

إِنَّمَا الصَّدَقَاتُ  
لِلْفُقَرَاءِ  
وَالْمَسَاكِينِ

وَالْعَامِلِينَ عَلَيْهَا

وَالْمُؤْلَفَةِ قُلُوبُهُمْ

وَفِي الرِّقَابِ  
وَالْغَارِمِينَ

وَفِي سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ  
وَابْنِ السَّبِيلِ

فَرِیضَةٌ مِّنَ اللَّهِ وَاللَّهُ عَلِیْمٌ حَکِيمٌ



# **Welfare State**



**Big Thanks to our Hon'ble Supreme Court and Season's Greetings** 

**Rather than complaining of the darkness of the night  
It would be much better to light up a candle by yourself.**

شکوہ ظلمت شب سے تو کہیں بہتر تھا  
اپنے حصہ کی کوئی شمع جلاتیہ جاتیہ  
شیکوا-ए جُلماٹ-ए شَب سے تو کہیں بہتر ثا  
�پنے ہیسے کی کوئی شامما جلااتے جاتے।

**Shikwa-e-zulmat-e-shab se to kahin behtar tha  
Apne hisse ki koi shamma jalaate jaate.**

Urdu couplet by Ahmad Faraz





17:34

**Fulfill your contracts;  
contracts will be asked about.**

[ZakatIndia.org](http://ZakatIndia.org)



# 51A

# Fundamental Duties

Individual  
contribution to  
society



30.21

**God has created mate for you  
and He has engendered love  
and tenderness between you.**

**Surely in these are signs for  
people who reflect.**



4.1

**Duly observe the rights of the  
WOMBS THAT BORE YOU**



# Equality of Sexes



**2.40, 27.10, 28.31**

# **Have no fear**

**Of Allah alone be in awe and fear**



## 3rd Schedule

# Minister's Oath

### THIRD SCHEDULE

[Articles 75(4), 99, 124(6), 148(2), 164(3), 188 and 219]\*

#### Forms of Oaths or Affirmations

I

Form of oath of office for a Minister for the Union:—

“I, A. B., do swear in the name of God that I will bear true faith  
solemnly affirm

and allegiance to the Constitution of India as by law established, that I  
will uphold the sovereignty and integrity of India, that I will faithfully  
and conscientiously discharge my duties as a Minister for the Union and  
that I will do right to all manner of people in accordance with the  
Constitution and the law, without fear or favour, affection or ill-will.”

**I will do right to all manner of people in  
accordance with the Constitution and the law**

**Without FEAR  
or Favour  
Affection or  
III-will.**



2.220

وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ الْمُفْسِدَ مِنَ الْمُصْلِحِ

**God knows well him who causes  
disorder from him who sets aright**



## **51. Promotion of international peace and security**

**The State shall endeavour to:**

- (a) promote international peace and security;**
- (b) maintain just and honourable relations between nations;**
- (c) foster respect for international law and treaty obligations in the dealings of organised peoples with one another; and**
- (d) encourage settlement of international disputes by arbitration.**



Thanks to all those sources from where  
Photos and other inputs have been taken